Prof. Dr. Olaf Wittich: Brownian Motion conditioned to Submanifolds

Abstract: Let L be a closed Riemannian submanifold of a Riemannian manifold M and L(e) be a tubular neighbourhood of L in M of radius e. Conditioning the Brownian motion on the ambient manifold to stay within L(e) up to some finite time T yields an inhomogeneous Markov process on the tube. As e tends to zero, the corresponding measures converge weakly to a measure supported by the path space of the submanifold. The limit measure is equivalent to the intrinsic Brownian motion on the submanifold and the Radon-Nikodym density is of Feynman-Kac type. We discuss two different approaches to the limit measure and some applications.